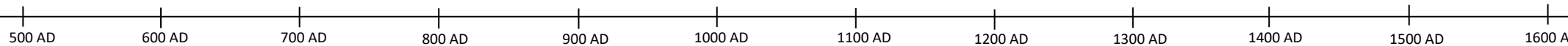


### Islamic Timeline



### European Timeline

